

DEPARTMENT OF ANCIENT HISTORY

Post Graduate Syllabus

There shall be ten papers, five at the M.A. (Previous) & four at the M.A.(Final) level. Each paper shall be of 100 marks. Besides, there shall be a Viva-voce examination of 100 marks at the end of the M.A. (Final) Examination.

M.A. (Previous)

Paper I : Political history of India (600 BC to 550 AD).

Recommended Books :

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|--------------------------------|--|
| 1. Majumdar and Pusalkar (Ed) | The Age of Imperial Unity. |
| 2. Ray Chaudhary, H.C. | Political History of Ancient India. |
| 3. Shastri, K.A.N. | The Age of the Nandas and the Mauryas. |
| 4. Negi. J.S. | Ground work of Ancient Indian History. |
| 5. Smith, V.A. | Early History of India. |
| 6. Mookerji, R.K. | Chandragupta Maurya and His Times. |
| 7. Bhandarkar, R.D. | Ashoka |
| 8. Mookerji, R.K. | Ashoka |
| 9. Thaper, R. | Ashoka and the Decline of the Mauryas. |
| 10. Narain, A.K. | The Indo-Greeks. |
| 11. Puri, B.N. | India under the Kushanas. |
| 12. Chattopadhyaya, S. | Early History of North India. |
| 13. Goyal, S.R. | The History of Imperial Guptas. |
| 14. Majumdar and Altekar | The Vakataka Gupta Age. |
| 15. Majumdar and Pusalkar (Ed) | The Classical Age. |
| 16. राय, यूएन० | गुप्त सम्राट एवं उनका शासन काल। |
| 17. गुप्ता, पी० एल० | गुप्त साम्राज्य। |
| 18. सिंह, राम वृक्ष | प्राचीन भारतीय इतिहास एवं संस्कृति। |
| 19. चन्द्रभान | आन्ध्र सातवाहन युग। |
| 20. मुकर्जी, आर० के० | हिन्दू सभ्यता। |
| 21. श्रीवास्तव, के० सी० | प्राचीन भारत का इतिहास। |
| 22. पाण्डेय, रामनिहोर | दक्षिण भारत का इतिहास। |
| 23. श्रीवास्तव, हरीगोपाल | प्राचीन भारत का राजनीतिक इतिहास। |

Paper II : Political history of India (550 AD to 950 AD).

Recommended Books :

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| 1. Sinha, B.P. | The Decline of the Kingdom of Magadha. |
| 2. Majumdar and Pusalkar (Ed) | The Age of Imperial Unity. |
| 3. Majumdar and Pusalkar (Ed) | The Struggle for Empire. |
| 4. Tripathi, R.S. | History of Kannauja. |
| 5. Mookerjee, R.K. | Harsha |
| 6. Thakur Upendra | Hunas in Ancient India. |
| 7. Ray, H.C. | Dynastic History of Northern India . |
| 8. Vaidya, C.V. | History of Medieval Hindu Times. |

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9. Altekar, A.S.	Rastrakutas and their times.
10. Majumdar, R.C.	History of Bengal vol. I
11. Banerji, R.D.	The Palas of Bengal
12. Gopal, R.	The Pallavas
13. Shastri, K.A.N.	History of South India.
14. Dikshit	The Chalukyas of Badami.
15. चटर्जी, गौरी शंकर	हर्ष।
16. पाठक, विशुद्धानन्द	उत्तर भारत का राजनैतिक इतिहास।
17. याजदानी, जी.	दकन का इतिहास।
18. मिश्र, श्याम मनोहर	दक्षिण भारत का इतिहास।
19. दुबे, हरिनारायण	दक्षिण भारत का इतिहास।
20. पाण्डेय, रामनिहोर	दक्षिण भारत का इतिहास।

Paper III : Pre and Proto History of India.

1. Pre-history in relation to other natural sciences.
2. The problem of periodization in prehistory.
3. Lower Palaeolithic (Chopper Chopping and Hand-axe Cleaver)
4. Middle Palaeolithic (Nevasa, Maheshwar, Belan valley)
5. Middle Palaeolithic (Renigunta, Yerragondapallam, Belan valley).
6. Mesolithic (Birbhanpur, Morhana Pahar, Sarai Nahar Rai, Langhnaj, Bagor, Tinnevely, Bombay, Karnatak, Tamilnadu).
7. Neolithic Culture-Central (Koldihava, Mahagara), Northern (Burzahom), Eastern (Chirand, Daojali Hading, Kuchai), Southern (Brahmagiri, Sangankallu, Uttanur, Piklihal, T Narsipur, Tekkalkota, Hallur, Kuggal, Paiyampalli).
8. Pre-Harapan cultures of Baluchistan, Sindh and Rajasthan (Pre-Harappan : Kot Diji, Kulli, Nal, Amri, Quetta, Jhob, Kalibanga).
9. Harappan Civilization (Origin, Extent, relationship with other civilization, Town-planning, Economic, Social and religious life, Writing, Art and crafts including pottery chronology, Authorship).
10. Post Harappan Chalcolithic cultures : Kayatha, Pandurajarahibi, Prahladpur, OCP and Copper Hoards, Black and Red Ware, PGW.

Books Recommended :

Peterson, T.T.	:	Studies in the Ice Age in India and the Associated Human Culture.
D. Terra, H. & Oakley, K.P.	:	Man, the Tool Maker.
Child, V.G.	:	Man Makes Himself.
Barkit, M.C.	:	Old Stone Age
Bhattacharya, D.K.	:	Old Stone Age Tools.
Piggott, Stuart	:	Prehistoric India
Zeuner, F.E.	:	Prehistory in India
Subbarao, S.	:	Personality of India
Allchin, F.R.	:	The Birth of Indian Civilization
Gorden, D.H.	:	The Prehistoric Background of Indian Culture.
Sankalia, H.D.	:	The Stone Age Tools
Sankalia, H.D.	:	Prehistory and Protohistory of India and Pakistan.
Jain K.C.	:	Prehistory and Protohistory of India.
Sali, S.A.	:	Stone Age India
Ahmed, Nisar	:	The Stone Age Cultures of Upper Son Valley.
Banerjee, K.D.	:	Middle Palaeolithic Industries of the Deccan.
Dani, A.H.	:	Prehistory and Protohistory of Eastern India.

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विदुला जायसवाल	:	भारतीय इतिहास के आदि चरण की रूपरेखा (पुराप्रस्तर युग)
विदुला जायसवाल	:	भारतीय इतिहास का मध्य प्रस्तर युग
विदुला जायसवाल	:	भारतीय इतिहास का नव प्रस्तर युग
राधाकान्त वर्मा	:	भारतीय प्रागैतिहास
राधाकान्त वर्मा	:	प्रागैतिहासिक संस्कृतियाँ
राधाकान्त वर्मा	:	पुरातत्त्व अनुशीलन (भाग 1)
पाण्डेय, जे0 एन0	:	पुरातत्त्व विमर्श
पाण्डेय, राकेश प्रकाश	:	भारतीय पुरातत्त्व
सिंह, शीतला प्रसाद	:	अदवा घाटी में पुरा-पर्यावरण एवं प्रागैतिहासिक संस्कृतियाँ
Marshal Sir John Wheeler, M.	:	Mohanjodaro and the Indus Civilization.
Wheeler, M.	:	Early India and Pakistan.
Fairservice, W.A.	:	Civilization of Indus Valley and Beyond.
Hargreaves, H.	:	Excavations in the Quetta Valley, West Pakistan.
Vats, M.S.	:	Excavations in Baluchistan (MASI No 35)
Rao, S.R.	:	Excavations at Harappa
Allchin, F.R.	:	Lothal and Indus Valley Civilization.
Allchin, Bridget and Raymond	:	The Archaeology of Early Historic South Asia.
Chakrabarti, D.K.	:	Rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan.
Sankalia, H.D.	:	The Archaeology of Ancient Indian Cites.
Jain K.C.	:	Prehistory and Protohistory of India and Pakistan.
Gupta, S.P.	:	Prehistory and Protohistory of India.
Posschel, G.L.	:	The Indus Saraswati Civilization.
Tripathi, Vibha	:	Harappan Civilization : ARecent perspective
Banerjee, N.R.	:	Painted Grey ware and Iron Age culture at Northern India.
Agrawal, D.P.	:	The Iron Age in India.
शिवाजी सिंह	:	The CopperBronze Age in India.
भगवान सिंह	:	ऋग्वैदिक आर्य और सरस्वती – सिन्धु सभ्यता
किरण कुमार थपालियाल एवं संकटा प्रसाद शुक्ल	:	हड़प्पा सभ्यता और वैदिक साहित्य
मिश्र, श्याम मनोहर	:	सिन्धु सभ्यता
धर्मपाल अग्रवाल एवं पन्नालाल अग्रवाल	:	सैन्धव सभ्यता।
पाण्डेय, जे0 एन0	:	भरतीय पुरैतिहासिक पुरातत्त्व
राधाकान्त वर्मा	:	पुरातत्त्व विमर्श
पाण्डेय, राकेश प्रकाश	:	पुरातत्त्व अनुशीलन भाग 2
	:	भारतीय पुरातत्त्व

Paper IV : Social and Economic History of Ancient India

1. Historiography
 - A- Orthodox tradition and Nationalist school.
 - B- Marxist approach to the interpretation of social and economic history.
 - C- Vedic society and economy.
 - D- Traditions of Dharmashastra and Arthashastra.
2. Varna : four fold order and social stratification.
 - A- Origin and development, Varnadharmas and its practice and Apaddharma.
 - B- Ashramas & Purusharthas.
3. Social Mobility : Nature, origin of castes, differences between Varna and Jati.
4. Family : Origin and development, Samskaras : Upanayana and Marriage.
5. Education : Concept of Vidyas, Varta-definition and constitution.
6. Law of Inheritance : Various social regulatory authorities : Vijnaneshwar and

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Dayabhaga.

7. Revenue and Taxation : Nature and Justification, work of public utility and Tax relief.
8. Agriculture : origin and development, ownership of land, Irrigation and famine.
9. Crafts, Industries and callings with particular reference to Mauryan age; Labour.
10. Trade and commerce : Origin and development, use of money economy : Trade centre and Trade Routes, Inland and Foreign trade.
11. Money Lending : Types of interests, Pratibhu and Legal provisions.
12. Feudalism : Concept, Social and Economic implications.
13. Guilds : Origin, Evolution and Functions.

Books Recommended :

Prabhu, P.H.	Hindu Social organization.
Kapadia	Marrage and Family in India.
Altekar, A.S.	Position of Women in hindu Civilization.
Altekar, A.S.	Education in Ancient India.
Dutta, N.K.	Origin and Groth of Coste in India.
Pandey, R.B.	Hindu Samskaras.
Mookherji, R.K.	Ancient Indian Education.
Ghurye, G.S.	Caste, urn and occupation.
Kapadiya, K.M.	Marriage and family in India.
Altekar, A.S.	Education in Ancient India.
Altekar, A.S.	The position of women in Hindu Civilization.
काणे, पी. वी.	धर्मशास्त्र का इतिहास।
पाण्डेय, राजबली	हिन्दू संस्कार।
ओम प्रकाश	प्राचीन भारत का सामाजिक-आर्थिक इतिहास।
जौहरी, मनोरमा	प्राचीन भारत में वर्ण व्यवस्था।
मिश्र, जयशंकर	प्राचीन भारत का सामाजिक इतिहास।
Bandopadhyaya, N.C.	: Economic life and progress in Ancient India.
Gopal, L.	: Economic life of Northern India.
Srivastava, Balram	: Trade and commerce in Ancient India.
Rawlinson, H.G.	: Intercourse between India and the western World.
Ghosal, U.V.N.	: Hindu Revenue system.
Adhya, G.L.	: Early Indian economics.
Yadav, B.N.S.	: Society and culture in Northern India during 11th - 12th century.
वैशम, ए. एल.	: अद्भूत भारत।
चन्द्र, मोती	: सार्थवाद।
मिश्र, एस. एन.	: प्राचीन भारत में ग्राम एवं ग्राम जीवन।
शर्मा, आर. एस.	: प्राचीन भारत का आर्थिक एवं सामाजिक जीवन।
शर्मा, आर. एस.	: भारत में नगरों का पतन।
मिश्र, श्याम मनोहर	: प्राचीन भारत में आर्थिक जीवन।

Paper V :

Philosophy of History and Ancient Indian Historiography

1. Philosophy of History
 - A. Introduction : Nature and scope of History, Validity of historical knowledge, History and causality.
 - B. A survey of Historical Thoughts : Graeco-Roman Tradition, Ancient Indian tradition, Modern Philosophers of History, Herder, Hegel, Marx, Spengler, Toynbee, Collingwood.
2. Ancient Indian Historiography
 - A. A survey of Indian Historiography, Vedic and Puranic; Buddhist and Jain.

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- B. Ancient Historians of India, Bana, Bilhana, Jayanaka, Kalhana.
C. Modern historians of ancient India : R.G. Bhankarkar, Gen. A. Cunningham, V.A. Smith, K.P. Jayaswal, R.C. Majumdar, A.K. Koomarswamy, D.D. Koshambi.

Books Recommended :

Collingwood, R.G.	:	The Idea of History, Oxford.
Carr, E.H.	:	What is History, London.
Pathak, V.S.	:	Ancient Historians of India.
Gardiner, P. (ed.)	:	Theories of History.
Ghoshal, V.N.	:	Studies in Indian History and Culture.
Kolle, V. and Kovalson, M.	:	Historical Materialism.
Marwick, Arthur	:	The New Nature of History.
Walsh, E.	:	Philosophy of History.
Wardar, A.K.	:	An Introduction to Indian Historiography.
Widgery, A.	:	Interpretation of History.
Om Prakash	:	Conceptualization and History.
Toyanbee, Arnold	:	The Study of History.
Spengler	:	Decline of the West.
Butterfield, H.	:	Man on his Past.
Sheikh Ali, B.	:	History, Its theory and method.
Croce, B.	:	Historical determination and Philosophy of History.
Willam, Dray	:	Philosophy of History.
Nehru, Jawahar Lal	:	Discovery of India.
Lohia, Ram Manohar	:	Whol of History
पाण्डे, जी. सी.	:	इतिहास स्वरूप एवं सिद्धान्त।
बुद्ध प्रकाश	:	इतिहास दर्शन।
पाण्डेय, लालता प्रसाद	:	इतिहास दर्शन।
चौबे, झारखण्ड	:	इतिहास दर्शन।
सिंह परमानन्द	:	इतिहास दर्शन।

M.A. (Final)

There shall be **four** groups having **two** papers each of 100 marks. The candidate has to choose any two groups. In addition, the candidate has to appear for Viva-voce examination which will be of 100 marks.

Group A :	Religion and Philosophy
Paper I :	Brahmanical Religion and Philosophy
	Part I

1. Vedic religion and Philosophy
 - A. Nature, origin and evolution of Vedic pantheon, individual deities : Varuna, Indra and Vishnu.
 - B. Philosophical speculation for which following Suktas may be studied : Rigveda I, 25, I, 32, I 154, X, 90, X, 129.
2. Upanishad and Bhagavadgita
Philosophy of Brahman and Atman : Karmayoga, Bhaktiyoga and Jnanayoga,
Bhagavadgita Chapter XII for special study.
3. The development of *bhakti* cults : concept and origin of *bhakti*, origin and development

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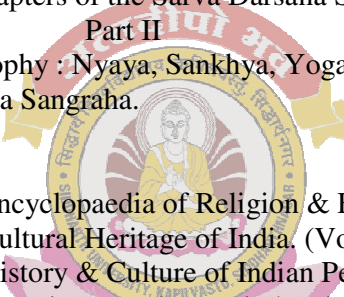
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of cults of Shaivism and Vaishnavism, a survey of Shakti-worship (for Shaivism and Vaishnavism relevant chapters of the Sarva Darsana Sangraha).

Part II

History of Indian Philosophy : Nyaya, Sankhya, Yoga, Vedanta and Charvaka; relevant chapters of Sarva Darsana Sangraha.

Books Recommended :

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- Hazra, R.C. : Encyclopaedia of Religion & Ethics. (All Volumes)
Pathak, V.S. : Cultural Heritage of India. (Vols. I, II & III)
Pathak, V.S. : History & Culture of Indian People. (All Volumes)
Pargiter, F.E. : Puranic Records on Hindu Rites & Customs.
Mehta, R.L. : History of Saiva Cults in Northern India.
Barth, A. : Smart Religious Traditions.
Arther, Avlon : Ancient Indian Historical Tradition.
Bagchi, P.C. : Pre-Buddhist India.
Majumdar, A.K. : Religions of India.
Sen, Kshitij Mohan, : Shakti & Shakta.
Gonda, J. : Studies in the Tantras.
Max, Weber : Bhakti Renaissance.
Keith, A.B. : Medieval Mysticism of India.
Dandekar, R.N. : Aspects of Early Visnuism.
Chattopadhyaya, S. : The religion of India.
Woodroffe, Sir John : Religion and Philosophy of the Vedas and Upanishdas.
Bhandarkar, R.G. : Aspects of Hinduism.
Sen, K.M. : Evolution of Hindu sects
Elliot : Shakti and shakta
Schrader, F.Otto : Vaisnavism, Saivism and other Minor Religious System.
Farqhar, J.N. : Hinduism.
Ayer, C.V.B.N. : Hinduism and Buddhism Vols. I & II
Radhakrishnan, S. : Introduction to the Pancaratra and the Ahirbudhnya Samhita.
Chatterji, G.C. : Outline of the Religious literature of India
कविराज, गोपीनाथ : Origin and early History of Saivism in South India.
कविराज, गोपीनाथ : Hindu view of life.
उपाध्याय, बलदेव : Kashmir Saivism.
उपाध्याय, बलदेव : तांत्रिक वाङ्मय में शाक्त दृष्टि।
त्रिपाठी, गयाचरण : भारतीय संस्कृति और साधना (दो भाग)
जायसवाल, सुवीरा : वैष्णव सम्प्रदायों का साहित्य और सिद्धान्त।
राव, विजय बहादुर : पुराण विमर्श।
मिश्र, रामप्यारे : वैदिक देवता(दो भागों में)
सूर्यकान्त : वैष्णव धर्म का उद्भव एवं विकास
यदुवंशी, जे. : उत्तर वैदिक समाज एवं संस्कृति।
Hiriyanna, M. : वैष्णव पाञ्चरात्र आगम (कतिपय पक्ष)
Hiriyanna, M. : वैदिक देव शास्त्र।
Radhakrishnan, S. : शैवमत
Dasgupta, S.N. : An Outline of Indian Philosophy.
Chatterjee & Dutta : Essentials of Indian Philosophy.
 : Indian Philosophy : Vols. I & II
 : A History of Indian Philosophy : Vols. I-IV
 : An Introduction to Indian Philosophy.

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Sharma, C.D.	A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy.
Lad, A.K.	: Comparative Study of the Concept of Liberation in Indian Philosophy.
Mahadevan, T.	: The Philosophy of Advaita.
Radhakrishnan & Moore Charles, A.	: A Sourcebook in Indian Philosophy.
Banerjee, N.V.	: The Spirit of Indian Philosophy.
Keith, A.B.	The Sankhya System.
Sinha, Nand Lal	The Sankhya Philosophy.
Max, Muller	Six System of Indian Philosophy.
Sengupta, Anima	The Philosophy of Ramanuja.
Keith, A.B.	Karma Mimamsa.
Sastri, K.	Introduction to Advaita Philosophy.
Bhandari, S.N.	Studies in Nyaya - Vaisesika Metaphysics.
Ranade, R.D.	A Constructive Survey of Upanishadas and Philosophy.
कीथ, ए. बी.	वैदिक धर्म एवं दर्शन।
माधवाचार्य	सर्व दर्शन संग्रह।
उमास्वामी	तत्त्वार्थाधिगम सूत्र।
ज्ञा, हरिमोहन	वैशेषिक दर्शन।
पाठक, रंगनाथ	षड्-दर्शन रहस्य।
देवराज	पूर्वी एवं पश्चिमी दर्शन।
उपाध्याय, बलदेव	भारतीय दर्शन।
रामानुज	ब्रह्म सूत्र भाष्य
गौतम	न्याय सूत्र
सिन्हा, हरेन्द्र प्रसाद	भारतीय दर्शन की रूपरेखा।

Paper II :

Buddhist and Jain religion and Philosophy

- A. Buddhism : origin of Buddhism, life and teaching of Buddha, Buddhist councils, History of early Buddhist sects. Origin and development of Mahayana and its relation to Hinayana, four schools of Buddhism, (i) Sautrantika, (ii) Vaibhasika, (iii) Shunyavada, (iv) Vijnanavada.
- B. Jainism : Antiquity and origin of Jainism, Parsvanath's : Chaturyama, Life and teachings of Mahavira, origin and basic differences of Digambar and Svetambar Schools. Spread of Jainism, Jain Ethics, Metaphysics, Jiva and Ajiva, Doctrine of Karma, Bondage and liberation. Jain Epistemology, Anekantavada and Syadvada. Contribution of Jainism to Indian culture. Following texts are prescribed for study. स्यादवाद मंजरी, सर्वदर्शन संग्रह। relevant chapters.

Books Recommended :

Bapat, P.V. (ed).	: 2500 years of Buddhism
Conze, Edward	: Buddhist thoughts in India.
Das Gupta, S.B.	: Introduction to Tantric Buddhism. (Also in Hindi)
Dutt, N.	: Aspects of Mahayana Buddhism and its relation to Hinayana.
Dutt, N.	: Buddhist sects in India.
Kern, H	: Manual of Indian Buddhism.
Oldenberg, H	: Buddha his life, His doctrine, His Order by Hocy.
Suzuki, D.T.	: Outlines of Mahayan Buddhism.
Jatakusu, J.	: Essentials of Buddhist philosophy.
Pandey, G.C.	: Studies in the origins of Buddhism.

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Rhys, Davids	:	Buddhist India.
Hiriyanna, M.	:	Outlines of Indian Philosophy. (Also in Hindi)
Radhakrishnan, S.	:	History and Philosophy : Eastern and Western.
Winternitz, M.	:	History of Indian Literature.
दुबे, सीताराम	:	बौद्ध संघ समीक्षा का इतिहास।
पाण्डेय, गोविन्द चन्द्र	:	बौद्ध धर्म के विकास का इतिहास।
Pande, G.C.	:	Sraman Tradition its History and Contribution.
Pande, G.C.	:	Lectures on Jainism.
Buhler, J.G.	:	The Indian Sect of the Jainas.
Stevenson, S.	:	The heart of Jainism.
Bhargava, Dayanand	:	Jain Ethics.
Winternitz, M.	:	History of Indian Literature.
Schrubring	:	Doctrine of the Jainas.
Sen, Amulya Chandra	:	Schools and Sects in the Jain Literature.
Kapariya, H.R.	:	History of the Canonical literature.
Deo, S.B.	:	History of the Jain Monachism.
Saletore, B.A.	:	Doctrine of the Jainas.
Srivastava, S.N.	:	Studies on the Origin of Jainism.
Glasesnapp, H.	:	Doctrine of the Karman in Jain Philosophy.
Chatterji, Asim Kumar	:	A Comprehensive History of Jainism.
प्रेमी, नाथूराम	:	जैन साहित्य और इतिहास।
चतुर्वेदी, रेखा	:	जैन आगम इतिहास और संस्कृति।
चतुर्वेदी, रेखा	:	महावीर और अहिसांचल।
जैन, हीरालाल	:	भारतीय संस्कृति को जैन धर्म का योगदान।
मुनि, नागराज	:	आगम और त्रिपिटक एक अनुशीलन।
चतुर्वेदी, राजेश्वर प्रसाद	:	जैन धर्म।
गोपालन, एस0	:	जैन दर्शन की रूपरेखा।
मेहता, मोहनलाल	:	जैन धर्म—दर्शन

Group B : Art and Architecture
Paper I : Aesthetics and Architecture

A. Aesthetics

1-Vedic Aesthetics.

2-Back-ground of classical Aesthetics; Concept of Rupa, Silpa, Alankara and Rasa.

B. Architecture.

1- Origin of Architecture.

2- Harappan Architecture (Harappa, Mohenjodaro, Lothal)

3- Mauryan Architecture: Origin ; Various elements and traditiona; Pillars; Palaces , Cities.

4- Stupas Chaityagrihas and viharas,Rock-cut and structural traditions; Shung , Andhra, Kushan and later traditions.

5- Temple Architecture concept, Origin, Development (Gupta and Later Gupta).

6- Evolution of various styles of temple architecture: Chandella , Rajasthan, Orissa, Gujrat, Karnatak, Pallava, Chola and other minor traditions.

Books Recommended :

Agrawal, P.K.	:	Aesthetic Principles of indian Art.
Agrawal, P.K.	:	Gupta temple Architecture.
Agrawal, V.S.	:	Indian Art.

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Agrawal, V.S.	: Studies in Indian Art.
Agrawal, V.S.	: Heritage of Indian Art.
Acharya, P.K.	: An Encyclopaedia of Hindu Architecture.
Acharya, P.K.	: Hindu Architecture : India and Abroad.
Coomarswamy, A.K.	: Viswakarma.
Coomarswamy, A.K.	: The Transformation of Nature in Art.
Coomarswamy, A.K.	: Introduction to Indian Art.
Cunningham, A.	: The Stupa of Bharahuta.
Kramrisch, Stella	: The Hindu Temples. (2 Vols.)
Krishna Dev	: Temples of North India.
Krishna Dev	: Temples of India.
Krishna Dev	: Temple of Khajuraho.
Percy, Brown	: Indian Architecture
Fergusson, J.	: History of Indian and Eastern Architecture.
Havell, E.B.	: Indian Architecture.
Havell, E.B.	: Hand Book of Indian Art.
Sairam, T.V.	: Indian Temple : forms and foundations.
Grunwedel, A.	: Buddhist Art in India.
अग्रवाल, पी. के.	: गुप्तकालीन कला एवं वास्तु।
अग्रवाल, पी. के.	: प्राचीन भारतीय कला एवं वास्तु।
अग्रवाल, वी. एस.	: भारतीय कला।
अग्रवाल, वी. एस.	: कला एवं संस्कृति।
सहाय, सच्चिदानन्द	: प्राचीन भारतीय वास्तु कला का इतिहास।
शुक्ल, द्विजेन्द्रनाथ	: भारतीय वास्तु शास्त्र। (भाग 1 एवं 2)
शुक्ल, द्विजेन्द्रनाथ	: भारतीय स्थापत्य।
श्रीनिवासन, के. आर.	: दक्षिण भारत के मंदिर।
राय, उदयनारायण	: भारतीय कला।
उपाध्याय, वासुदेव	: स्तूप, गुहा एवं मंदिर।

Paper II : Iconography and Sculpture

1. Concept of image : Origin of image : various traditions of image construction.
2. Iconography : Vaishnava, Shaiva, Buddhist, Jain and Minor Sects.
3. Proto historic Sculptures : Pre-Harappan Terracottas of Baluchistan, Sind and Rajasthan, Harappan Terracottas and sculptures.
4. Mauryan Sculptures : Social, religious, political and economic background of the origins of Mauryan art, pillars and sculptures.
5. Shunga-Satavahana Sculptures : Folk and royal traditions, Terracottas and stone sculptures, Amaravati, Socio-economic background.
6. Kushan Sculptures : Mahayana Buddhist art, origin of the Buddha image, Gandhara School, Graeco-Roman, Parthian and Indian Influence on style and content : Mathura School; development of Indian tradition; influences of theistic traditions.
7. Gupta Sculpture : origin of classical idiom in aesthetics and style, development of various schools : Mathura, Sarnath, Central India and other centres.
8. Post Gupta Sculpture : Introduction of new trends in style : (a) Pratihara, (b) Chandella, (c) Orissan, (d) Pala, (e) Chaulukya, (f) Rashtrakuta, (g) Pallava, (h) Chola.

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Books Recommended :

Agrawal, V.S.	:	India Art.
Banerjee, J.N.	:	Development of Hindu Iconography.
Bachoffer, L.	:	Early Indian Sculptures 2 Vols.
Bhattacharya, B.	:	The Indian Buddhist Iconography.
Kramrisch, Stella	:	Indian Sculpture.
Tiwari, M.N.P.	:	Elements of Jaina Iconography.
Rao, T.A.G.	:	Elements of Hindu Iconography, 4 Vols.
Agrawal, V.S.	:	Indian Art.
Bhattashali, A.K.	:	Iconography of Buddhist and Brahmnical sculpture in
Coomarswamy, A.K.	:	Origin of the Buddha Image.
Bhattacharya, B.C.	:	Jain Iconography.
Srivastava, U.G.& Pandey, L.P.	:	Sun Worship in Ancient India.
Foucher, A.	:	The Beginning of Buddhist Art.
Gorden, Childe	:	Indian Terracottas.
Grumwedele	:	A Buddhist Art in India.
Desai, S.	:	Iconography of Vishnu.
अग्रवाल, वासुदेव शरण	:	भारतीय कला।
उपाध्याय, वासुदेव	:	प्राचीन भारतीय मूर्ति विज्ञान।
मिश्रा, इन्दूमति	:	प्रतिमा विज्ञान।
मिश्र, आर० एन०	:	भारतीय मूर्तिकला।
पाण्डेय, जे० एन०	:	भारतीय कला।
राय, उदयनारायण	:	भारतीय कला।
तिवारी, मारुती नन्दन	:	जैन प्रतिमा विज्ञान।
राय, गीता	:	शाकद्वीपीय मागीमत।
अग्रवाल, पृथ्वी कुमार	:	प्राचीन भारतीय कला एवं वास्तु।
अवस्थी, रामाश्रय	:	खजुराहों की देव प्रतिमाएँ।
अग्रवाल, पी० के०	:	स्कन्द कार्तिकेय
कनिंघम	:	द स्तूप आफ भरहुत।

Group C : Archaeology

Paper I : A Survey of World Archaeology

1. Hunting and food-gathering stage in Europe and west Asia : Lower, Middle and Upper palaeolithic and Mesolithic cultures : cave art and its significance with special reference to France and Spain.
2. Hunting and food-gathering stage in Africa : **Lower palaeolithic** (Kafuan, Oldwan, Pre-Chells-Acheul, Chellean and Acheulian, Hope Fountain and Early Levalloisean) : **Middle palaeolithic** (Late upper Acheulian, Early and Middle Sangoan, Fauresmith, Toyasian, Levalloisean, Late Acheulian), **Upper palaeolithic** (Aterian, Mousterian, Oraniun, and Capsian of North-West Africa : Sebilian, Levalloisean Khargan and late Aterian of Egypt, Kenya Capsian, Kenya Stillbay and Magosian of east Africa and Sudan : **Upper palaeolithic culture** of Rhodesia, Congo, Angola and South Africa).
3. Hunting and food-gathering stages in North and South East Asia : China (Choukoutain), Burma (Anyathian), Java (Patjitanian), Malay (Tampanian).
4. Earliest food-producing communities of (a) West Asia (Anatolia, Syria, Iraq and Iran), (b) Africa (North, South and East), (c) Europe (Greece, South-East Balkans, Danube, Ukraine, Denmark and South Britain, (d) North and South-east

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- Asia (China, Thailand and Burma).
5. Rise of Early civilizations in (a) West Asia (Sumer) (b) Africa (Egypt), (c) Europe (Minoan), (d) North Asia (Shang, China).

Books Recommended :

Oakley, K.P.	:	Man the Tool Maker.
Bordes, F.	:	Old Stone Age.
Garrod and Clark	:	Prehistoric Man in Egypt, Western Asia and Europe..
Joachim, M.A.	:	Hunter-Gatherer subsistence : Predictive model.
Sandars, N.K.	:	Prehistoric Art in Europe.
Hole, F. and Heizer, R.F.	:	An Introduction to Prehistoric Archaeology.
Clark, J.D.	:	The Prehistory of Africa.
Cole, Souia	:	The Prehistory of East Africa
Leakey, L.S.B.	:	Adam's Ancestors.
Hawkes and Wooley	:	Prehistory and Biggining of Civilization. (History of Mankind Vol. I)
Mc Berney, C.B.M.	:	The Stone Age of Northern Africa.
Daniel, G.	:	Idea of Prehistory.
Daniel, G	:	The First Civilization.
Daniel, G.	:	Prehistory of Africa.
Thomson & Hudson	:	Archaeological Atlas of the World.
Mart, S.	:	The origin of the Earth.
Butzer, K.W.	:	Environment and Archaeology.
Campbell, B.G.	:	Human Evolution.
Clark, J.G.D.	:	World Prehistory : A New Outline.
Flint, R.F.	:	Glacial Geology and the Pleistocene Epoch.
Lee, R.B. and De Vore, I.	:	Man the Hunter.
Zeuner, F.E.	:	Environment of Early man with special Reference to the Tropical Regions.
मजूमदार, धीरेन्द्रनाथ	:	प्रागितिहास ।
गोयल, श्रीराम	:	प्रागैतिहासिक संस्कृतियों और मानव ।
पाण्डेय,, जय नारायण	:	पुरातत्त्व विमर्श ।
चौबे, रमेश	:	मानवशास्त्रीय पुरातत्त्व ।

- Paper II : Method and Theory in Archaeology
- A. Method in Archaeology :
- Principles and methods of
- Survey and location of sites.
 - Archaeological reconnaissance.
 - Excavation : Trial, Horizontal, Vertical.
 - Three dimensional recording.
 - Photography.
 - Preservation and restoration.
 - Methods of dating.
- B. Theory in Archaeology :
- Debate about the nature of Archaeology as discipline, Traditional versus the New perspectives in Archaeology.
 - Kinds of Archaeology : Ethnological, Eco-systemic, settlement and Computer

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Archaeology, Verbal artifacts and Linguistic Archaeology.

- (c) Hierarchy of archaeological entities; from attribute to artifact, to type, to assemblage to culture, to culture group; Correlation of archaeological entities with human actions, activities, behaviour and culture.
- (d) Role of models and analogies in archaeological interpretations; Varieties of models and model current in contemporary archaeology.
- (e) The logic of scientific explanation and explanation in Archaeology.

Books Recommended :

- Aschar, R. : Experimental Archaeology.
- Alexander, John : The Directing of Archaeological Excavations.
- Atkinson, R.J.C. : Field Archaeology.
- Craford, U.G.S. : Archaeology in the field.
- Daniel, A. : A Hundred year of Archaeology.
- Daniel, Glyn : 150 years of Archaeology.
- Griffin, James (ed.) : Essays in Archaeological method.
- Heizer, R.F. : A Guide to Archaeological Field Method.
- Higgins, A.L. : Elementary Surveying.
- Jowkousky, M. : A complete manual of field Archaeology.
- Kenyon, K.M. : Beginning in Archaeology.
- Petric, W.M.Flinders : Method and Aims in Archaeology.
- Pydoloke, Edward : Stratification for the Archaeologist.
- Raman, K.V. : Principles and method of Archaeology.
- Wheeler, E.M. : Archaeology from the Earth.
- Roy, Surendra Nath : The story of Indian Archaeology.
- Cookson, M.B. : Photography for Archaeologist.
- Stuart Fleming, L. : Dating in Archaeology.
- Srivastava, K.M. : New Era of Indian Archaeology.
- Agrawal, D.P. & Yadav, M.G. : Dating the Human Past.
- Krishna Murti, K. : Introducing Archaeology.
- हवीलर, सर मारियर : पृथ्वी से पुरातत्त्व
- पाण्डेय, जयनारायण : पुरातत्त्वविमर्श
- सिंह, मदनमोहन : पुरातत्त्व विज्ञान
- वर्मा, राधाकान्त : क्षेत्रीय पुरातत्त्व
- मिश्र, सुधाकरनाथ एवं मिश्र, नीरजा : प्रायोगिक पुरातत्त्व
- Bayard, D.T. : Science, theory and reality in 'New Archaeology'
- Binford, L.R. : Archaeology and Anthropology.
- Binford, L.R. : A Consideration of Archaeological Research Design.
- Binford, L.R. : Archaeological systematic and the study of culture.
- Binford, S.R. and Binford, L.R. : New perspectives in Archaeology.
- Carniero, R.L. : A quantitative law in anthropology.
- Chang, K.C. : Settlement Archaeology.
- Clarke David, L. : Analytical Archaeology.
- Clarke David, L. : Models and paradigms in contemporary Archaeology.
- Clarke David, L. : Models in Archaeology.
- Agrawal, D.P. & Ghosh, A.(eds.) : Radiocarbon and Indian Archaeology.
- Hoddor, I and Orton, C. : Spatial Analysis in Archaeology.
- Kuhn, Thomas S. : The structure of scientific Revolutions.
- Odum, E.P. & Odum, H.T. : Fundamentals of Ecology.

P.T.O.

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- Nagel, E : The structure of science problem in the logic of scientific explanation.
- Renfrew, C. (ed.) : The explanation of culture change models in Prehistory.
- Singh, Shivaji : Models paradigms and the new Archaeology.
- Samkalia, H.D. : New Archaeology : Its scope and Application to India.
- Paddaiyya, K. : New Archaeology and Aftermath.
- Group D : Numismatics, Epigraphy and Palaeography.
- Paper I : Ancient Indian Numismatics
1. Indian Coinage : Origin, antiquity and importance.
 2. Methods of manufacturing coins.
 3. Detailed study of :
 - (a) Punch marked uninscribed cast coins.
 - (b) Indo-Greek, Indo-Scythian and Indo-Parthian Coinages.
 - (c) Local and Tribal coins- Yaudheya, Audumbara, Kunindas, Arjunayana, Mathura, Panchal, Ayodhya, Kausambi.
 - (d) Coins of the Kushanas.
 - (e) Western-Kshatrapa coins.
 - (f) Satavahana coins.
 - (g) Gupta coins.
 - (h) Coins of the Hunas, the Maukharis and the Vardhanas.

Books Recommended :

- Gupta, Parmeshwari Lal : Coins.
- Gupta, Parmeshwari Lal : Amaravati Hoard of Silver Punchmarked Coins.
- John, Allan : Catalogue of Coins in the British Museum in Ancient India.
- Whitehead, R.B. : Catalogue of Coins in the Punjab Museum.
- Narain, A.K. : Indo-Greeks.
- Altekar, A.S. : The Coinage of Gupta Empire.
- Chakraborty, S.K. : Ancient Indian Numismatics.
- Gardine, P. : Catalogue of Indian Coins in British Museum, Greek and Scythic kings of Bactria and India.
- Chattopadhyay, Bhaskar : The Age of the Kushanas- A Numismatic study.
- Dasgupta, K.K. : A Tribal History of Ancient India - A Numismatic Approach.
- Devendra Handa : Tribal Coins of Ancient India.
- Goyal, S.R. : Indigenous Coins of Early India.
- Goyal, S.R. : The Dynastic Coins of Ancient India.
- Rosenfield, J. : Dynastic Arts of the Kushana.
- Lahiri, Bela : Indigenous State of Northern India.
- Mukherjee, B.N. : The Kushana Genealogy.
- Datta, Mala : A Study of the Satavahana Coinage.
- Kosambi, D.D. : Indian Numismatics.
- Rajgor, Dilip : Punch-marked Coins of early Historic India.
- गुप्ता, परमेश्वरी लाल : भारत के पूर्वकालिक सिक्के ।
- राव, राजवन्त : प्राचीन भारतीय मुद्रायें ।
- सिंह ठाकुर, अशोक जयराज : चर्चित भारतीय सिक्के ।

- Paper II : Ancient Indian Epigraphy and Palaeography.
- A. Epigraphy
- Following inscriptions are prescribed for study :

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1. Piprahwa Buddhist vase inscription.
2. Sohgaura inscription.
3. Asoka's Rock Edict No. 1.
4. Asoka's Rock Edict No. 13.
5. Asoka's pillar Edict No. VII.
6. Asoka's Bairat inscription.
7. Asoka's minor pillar Edict (Rummindei).
8. Besnagar pillar inscription of Heliodorus.
9. Hathigumpha Cave inscription of Kharvela.
10. Mathura Votive tablet inscription of the reign of Sodasa (Yr. 72).
11. Takht-i-bahi inscription of Gondophernes (Year 103).
12. Mathura stone inscription of Huviska (Year 22).
13. Nasik cave inscription of Gautami Balasri (R. Year 19).
14. Junagadh Rock inscription of Rudradama.
15. Allahabad pillar inscription of Samudragupta.
16. Mehrauli iron pillar inscription of Chandra.
17. Mandasor inscription of Kumargupta and Bandhu Varma.
18. Bhitari stone pillar inscription of Skandgupta.
19. Junagadh Rock inscription of Skandagupta.
20. Poona Copper-plate of Prabhavatigupta.
21. Haraha inscription of Isanavarma.
22. Banskhera Copper-plate of Harshavardhan.
23. Aphasad stone inscription of Aditya Sena.
24. Aihole inscription of Pulakesin II.
25. Gwalior Stone inscription of Mihirabhoja.

B. Palaeography

1. Antiquity of writing in India.
2. Origin and evolution of Brahmi and Kharosthi.
3. Types of inscription.
4. Epigraphic evidence : its significance and limitations.

Note : The candidates are expected to decipher Brahmi inscriptions from the Mauryan times to the Gupta age.

Books Recommended :

Pandey, R.B.	:	Indian Palaeography (भारतीय पुरालिपि, हिन्दी)
Buhler, G	:	Indian Palaeography (हिन्दी अनुवाद : भारतीय पुरालिपिशास्त्र)
Dani, A.H.	:	Indian Palaeography
Upasaka, C.S.	:	The History and Palaeography of Mauryan Brahmi Script
dasgupta, C.C.	:	The development of Kharoshthi Script
Sircar, D.C.	:	Select Inscriptions, (Vol I & II)
Pandey, R.B.	:	Historical and literary Inscriptions.
Cunningham, A.	:	Corpus Inscriptionum Indicarum, (Vol. I)
Hultzsch	:	C.I.I., Vol. II
Fleet, J.F.	:	C.I.I., Vol. III (हिन्दी अनुवाद : भारतीय अभिलेख संग्रह)
Sircar, D.C.	:	Indian Epigraphy
Sircar, D.C.	:	Indian Epigraphical Glossary
Ramesh, K.B.	:	Indian Epigraphy
Murty, S.R.	:	Indian Epigraphy
Barua, B.M.	:	Asoka and his Inscriptions.

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Bhattacharya, S.	:	Select Asokan Epigraphy
Basak, R.C.	:	Asokan Inscriptions.
Diskalkar, D.B.	:	Selection from Sanskrit Inscriptions, (Vol. I Part II)
दुबे, विपुला	:	गुप्त अभिलेखों का साहित्यिक अध्ययन
वाजपेयी,, कृष्ण दत्त एवं संतोष	:	ऐतिहासिक भारतीय अभिलेख
ओझा, गौ० ही०	:	भारतीय प्राचीन लिपिमाला
गोयल, श्रीराम	:	भारतीय अभिलेख संग्रह, (भाग -1)
गोयल, श्रीराम	:	गुप्तकालीन अभिलेख
गोयल, श्रीराम	:	मौर्य-पुष्यभूति-चालुक्य युगीन अभिलेख
राय, एस.एन.	:	भारतीय पुरालिपि एवं अभिलेख

